

## Index

Α	A little, 41	with adverb clauses, 134
<b>A / an</b> , 39	<b>All (of)</b> , 42	in combining independent clauses,
<b>Able to</b> , 66	<b>A lot of</b> , 37, 41-42	117, 134
A couple of, 41	Although, 122, 136	with transitions, 134
Active verbs, 77	Always, 11	Complex sentences (SEE Adjective
Adjective(s):	And, but, or, nor, 114, 117	clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun
followed by infinitive (e.g., happy to	<b>Another</b> , 49-50	clauses)
meet), 107	Antecedent, 45	Conjunctions:
nouns used as (e.g., <i>vegetable soup</i> ),	<b>Any</b> , 41	combining independent clauses with,
36	Apostrophe:	117
used as nouns (e.g., the poor), 32	in contractions with pronouns and	coordinating, 117
participial (e.g., amusing/amused), 77	nouns, 45	paired (correlative), 116
passive verbs (stative), used as, 75	possessive nouns, 36	punctuation with, 134
possessive ( <i>my, your,</i> etc.), 45	Appositives, 96	Conjunctive adverb (SEE Transitions)
Adjective clauses, defined, 88	Articles, 39	Consequently, 138
expressions of quantity in, 95	<b>As</b> , 120	Contrary-to-fact (SEE Sentences,
object pronouns (whom, which, that),	As / so long as, 121	conditional)
89-90	As soon as, 120	Coordinating conjunctions, 114, 117
used to modify pronouns, 93	Auxiliary verbs (SEE <b>Be</b> ; <b>Have/has/had</b> ;	Correlative conjunctions, 116
punctuation of, 94	Modal auxiliaries; Questions)	Could.
reduction to adjective phrases, 96	,	degree of certainty, 63
subject pronouns (who, which, that),		past ability, 66
88	В	in polite requests, 53
with <i>when,</i> 92	<b>Be</b> , auxiliary, 70	in reported speech, 85
*	Be able to, 68	for suggestions, 60
with <i>where</i> , 92 with <i>which</i> to modify whole	Be going to, 21	after wish, 147
sentence, 95	Be supposed to, 58	Count / noncount nouns, 37-38
with whose, 91	Because, 121-122	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Adjective phrases, 96	Because of, 132	5
Adverb(s):	<b>Before</b> , 17, 120	D
` '	Both and, 116	Dangling modifiers (SEE Modifying
conjunctive (e.g., therefore), 133	Both (of), 42	phrases, reduction of adverb
Adverb clauses, defined, 119	But, 114, 117	clauses)
cause and effect (because, etc.), 121 condition (if, unless, etc.), 123-125	By, with passive (the "by phrase"), 70,	Definite nouns, article use, 39
contrast ( <i>although</i> , etc.), 122, 136	72, 75	Dependent clauses (SEE Adjective
direct contrast (whereas, while), 122	By the time, 17, 120	clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun
purpose (so that), 136	<i>By the time</i> , 11, 120	clauses)
punctuation of, 134		Despite, 136
reduction to modifying phrases,	С	<b>Due to</b> , 132
127-130		
summary (cause and effect, contrast,	Can,	E
condition), 139	ability / possibility, 66	
time ( <i>after, before,</i> etc.), 120	degree of certainty, 63 permission, 53	Each / every, 42 Each of, 42
words used to introduce, 122	in polite requests, 53	-Ed forms,
A few, 41	Causative verbs ( <i>make, have, get</i> ), 111	pronunciation, 9
After, 17	Clauses (SEE Adjective clauses; Adverb	spelling, 4
A great deal of, 41-42	clauses; Noun clauses)	Either or, 116
Agreement:	Collective nouns, 47	Enough, 108
pronoun with noun, 45-47	Commas:	Even if, 124
subject-verb, 30-32	with adjective clauses, 94	Even though, 122
verb with paired conjunctions, 116	with adjective clauses, 94 with adjective phrases, 96	<b>-Ever</b> words, 87
vo.5 with pairod conjunctions, 110	with adjective philases, 30	

Expressions:	Independent clauses, 79	in reported speech, 84
of place, 12	combining with conjunctions, 117	summary chart, 68
of quantity, 31, 41-42, 95	Infinitives, defined, 104	Modifying phrases:
with other, 49-50	following adjectives, 107	reduction of adjective clauses, 96
(SEE ALSO Past participle; Verb tenses,	following be, 58, 68	reduction of adverb clauses, 127-130
simple past)	with causative get, 111	Most (of), 42
	with <i>it,</i> 104	Much / many, 37
F	with modal auxiliaries, 52	<b>Must</b> , 68
	following <i>need</i> , 109	degree of certainty, 63
(A) Few / (a) little, 41	negative form, 102	necessity, 55
For, 106, 121	purpose (in order to), 106	lack of, 56
Future time, 20-25	with question words, 82	prohibition, 55
using modals to express, 68	as subjects, 104	
using present tenses to express, 23	with too / enough, 108	
expressing in time clauses, 22 (SEE ALSO <b>Be going to</b> ; Verb tenses; <b>Will</b> )	verbs followed by, 102-103	N
(SEE ALSO <b>De going to</b> , Verb tenses, <b>Will</b> )	list, 105	Need, verb forms following, 109
_	-ing forms:	<b>Neither nor</b> , 116
G	go + -ing, 101	Nevertheless / nonetheless, 136
Generic noun, 39, 46	special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Noncount nouns, 37-38
Gerunds, defined, 98	have fun doing), 101	Non-progressive passive, 75
following need, 109	spelling, 4	followed by prepositions, 76
as objects of prepositions, 99	upon + -ing, 130	Non-progressive verbs, 7
passive, 109	verbs of perception, + -ing (e.g., see	None (of), 31
as subjects, 104	her walking), 109	Nor, 114, 117
verbs followed by, 100, 103	(SEE ALSO Gerunds; Present	<b>Not only but also</b> , 116
list, 105	participles)	Noun(s),
Get:	In order to, 106 In spite of, 136	used as adjectives (e.g., vegetable
causative (e.g., get them to do it),	Intransitive verbs:	soup), 36
111	not used in passive, 70	collective, 47
passive (e.g., get worried), 77	Inverted word order, after only if, 125	count and noncount, 37-38
Go + gerund (e.g., go shopping), 101	Irregular plural nouns, 34	definite / indefinite / generic, 39
Going to, 21	Irregular verbs, 8	possessive, 36
	list, 8	pronoun agreement with, 46-47
Н	It:	regular and irregular plurals, 34
Habitual past, 67	with infinitives, 104	Noun clauses,
Had better, 56	its vs. it's, 45	with the fact that, 82
Have / has / had:	with noun clauses, 82	with <i>it</i> , 82
auxiliary, 2	personal pronouns, 45	with question words, 79
causative, 111		reduced to infinitive phrases, 85
in spoken English, 15	_	reported speech, sequence of
Have got to, 55	L	tenses, 85
Have to:	Lay / lie, 8	with that, 82
lack of necessity, 56	Let + simple form, 111	with whether / if, 81
necessity, 55	<b>Let's</b> , 60	after wish, 147
phrasal modal, 68	(A) Little / (a) few, 41	word order in, 79
<b>Help</b> , 111	Lots of, 41	<b>Now that</b> , 121
However:		
-ever word, 87	M	
transition, 136-137	Main clauses (SEE Independent clauses)	0
Hyphen, 36	Make, causative (e.g., make them do it),	Object of a preposition, 99
	111	Of, in expressions of quantity, 42
I	Many / much, 37	Once, 120
If, (SEE Adverb clauses, conditions;	<i>May</i> , 68	One, impersonal pronoun, 48
Conditional sentences; Noun	degree of certainty, 63	One of (+ plural noun), 42
clauses)	permission, 53	Only if, 125
<i>If</i> -clauses, 81, 123	in polite requests, 53	On the other hand, 137
Impersonal pronouns, 48	Maybe vs. may be, 62	<b>Or</b> , 114
<i>In case</i> , 124	Might, 68	<b>Or else</b> , 139
In the event that, 124	degree of certainty, 63	<b>Other</b> , forms of, 49-50
Indefinite nouns, articles with, 39	Modal auxiliaries, defined, 52	Otherwise, 139
Indefinite pronouns, 46	passive, 73	<b>Ought to</b> , 56, 64
modified by adjective clauses, 93	progressive, 65	Overview of verb tenses, 4, 27-29

Parallel structure, 114–115 Participal adjectives (e.g., confusing vs. confused), 77 Participal phrases (see Modifying phrases; Past participle) Passive, form, 70–72 with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 109 gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109 gerunds, (e.g., arb woried), 77 infinitives (e.g., armused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., armused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO-Ped forms) Yelf veneses Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Verb tenses, 12 Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO-Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: propositional, 134 reduction of adverb clauses, 127–126 proflace expressions with progressive worts, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: propositional, 134 reduction of adverb clauses, 127–126 proflace expressions with progressive worts, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: 1 adjective clauses, 184 Regular verbs, 8 Reduction: 1 Agend Archideren), 77 Prasonal pronouns, 48 Regular verbs, 8 Reduction: 2 Agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: 2 propositional, 134 reduction of adverb clauses, 127–126 polite requests, 53 Possessive: 1 adjective clauses, 184 reduction of adverb clauses, 196 reduction of adverb clauses, 197–126 polite requests, 53 Possessive: 2 propositional, 134 reduction of propressive worts, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: 3 propositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 197 reduction of adjective clauses, 198 reduction of	Р	Principle parts of verbs, 8	interrogative (SEE Questions)
Parallel structure, 114-115 Participial adjectives (e.g., confusing vs. confused), 77 Participial phrases (sex Modifying phrases) Passive, form, 70-72 with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 119 with get (e.g., being done), 109 with get (e.g., get worned), 73 mon-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participie, 8, as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past participie, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in revert tenses, 14 (sex ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 14 (sex ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 12 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Propositional, 134 Present participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective (sauses, 98 reduction of adjective (sauses, 96 reduction of adjective (sauses), 91 nouns (say, John's book), 36 pronouns / adjective (sauses), 34 Regular pural nouns, 34 Reg	Paired conjunctions (e.g., both and),	Progressive verbs (SEE Verb tenses)	run-on, 117
Participial adjectives (e.g., confusing vs. confused), 17 participial phrases (see Modifying phrases) Past participie, Present participie) Passive, form, 70-72 by phrase, "70, 72 by phrase," 70, 70, 70 by by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 brast participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 bi verb tenses, 4 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 bi verb tenses, 4 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 bi verb tenses, 4 by phrase, 10, 65 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective clauses, 90 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective clauses, 90 by phrase, 10, 65 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective clauses, 90 by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective by by phrase, 10, 65 by participial adjective by participial a		vs. non-progressive, 7	Sequence of tenses in noun clauses, 85
Participieal adjectives (e.g., confusing vs. confused), 77 Participie phrases) (see Modifying phrases) Past participie, Present participie) Passive, form, 76-72 "by phrases," 70, 72 "by phrase," 70,	Parallel structure, 114–115	Pronouns:	Set / Sit, 8
confused), 77 Participial phrases (SEE Modifying phrases) Past participie (SEE Modifying phrases) Past progressive (e.g., have it done), 110 gerunds, (e.g., bet worind, 77 infinitives (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., mused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participie, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 14 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Verb tenses) Verb tenses) Verb tenses) Verb tenses) Verb tenses) Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 phrasal modals, 88-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 roduction of adjective clauses, 97 pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 phrasal modals, 88-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 97 pronouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns (adjective clauses, 98 repropositional), 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 97 pronouns, 46 regular plural nouns, 34 Regular pural nouns, 34 Regular pural nouns, 34 Regular pural nouns, 34 Regular plural nouns, 36 periode speech, 85 Run-on sentence, 117 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134 the prospositional phrases, 134 through the propositional phrases, 134 through the proposit		impersonal, 48	Several, 41
participle presses (see Modifying phrases) Past participles (see Modifying phrases) Pasticiples (see Modifying phrases) Pasticiples (see Modifying phrases) Pasticiple, Present participle) Passive, form, 76-72 "by phrase," 70, 72 "by phrase," 70,		indefinite, 46, 93	<b>Shall</b> , 60
phrases) Participles (see Modifying phrases; Past participle) Passive, form, 70-72 "by phrase," 70, 72 with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 111 gerunds, (e.g., bet wormed), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 with get (e.g., get wormed), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., inhe door is locked), 76 participles (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Werb tenses) Perfoct / perfect progressive verbs, 10 Reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions (blowing) Progressive passive verbs, 12 Possessive: in adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 97 nouncy (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 repositional phrases; following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 repositional phrases, 134-148 resent participle, 8 as adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 96	,-	object, 45	Should:
participles (sex Modifying phrases; Past participle) Passive, form, 70-72 possessive, 45 reflexive, 48 reflexive and the relative (sex Adjective clauses) subject, 45, 88 Pronunciation: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 85 for suggestions, 80 Simple form of a verb: subject, 45, 88 Pronunciation: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 85 for suggestions, 80 Simple form of a verb: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 85 for suggestions, 80 Simple form of a verb: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 85 for suggestions, 80 Simple form of a verb: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 85 for suggestions, 80 Simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 111 following fet and help, 111 with modal auxiliaries, 52 with verbs of perception, 109 simple form of a verb: degree of certainty, 64 past form, 57 in reported sopeech, 84 past promoted clauses, 134 quoted speech, 84 prepositional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84 prepositional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84 prepositional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 85 repositional phrases, 10 (see ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon) marks; Semicolon, 177 rersonal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 phrasal modals, 68-73 pronouns, 46 agreement with repositional phrases; 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 requested action in the past (would, used 10), 67 general participle, 8 as adjective clauses, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional phrases, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 repositional phr		personal, 45	advisability, 56
participle, Present participle) Passive, form, 70-72 "by phrase." 70, 72 with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 111 gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109 with get (e.g., get worned), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participlal adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrases: Perpositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions (louses, 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 16 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 16 sea adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective (auses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 16 repositional); following non-progressive passive verbs, 16 repositional phrases; 134-148 resent participle, 8 as adjective (elauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Regular verbs, 8 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Regular verbs, 8 Regular verbs, 8 Regular verbs, 8 Reported speech, 85 Run-on sentence, 117 Tenses (see Verb tenses) That: in adjective clauses, 82 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120 Titure, tense of certainty, 64 relative (see Adjective clauses) subject, 45, 88 Pronunciation: -ed, 9 -sleepthy propersions, 10 Simple form of a verb: with rubts of presuption, 10 Simple form of a verb: with rubt model auxiliaries, 52 in trepositions, 50 Simple form of a	. ,	agreement with nouns, 46-47	in conditional sentences, 142
Passive, form, 70-72     "by phrase," 70, 72     with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 111     gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109     with pet (e.g., get worried), 77     infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109     modal auxiliaries, 73     non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76     participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77     past participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77     in rept tenses, 14     (SEE ALSO -Ed forms)     Passive, 70, 73, 77     in verb tenses, 4     (SEE ALSO -Ed forms)     Passive, 70, 73, 77     in verb tenses, 4     (SEE ALSO -Ed forms)     Passive, 70, 73, 77     in verb tenses, 96     rediction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128     lace expressions with progressive verbs, 12     Politic requests, 53     Porponouns, 45     greenent with nouns, 46-47     Phrasal modals, 68-73     Phrases:     in adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128     lace expressions with progressive verbs, 8     Regular plural nouns, 34     Regular verbs, 8     Regular verbs, 8     Regular verbs, 8     Reported speech, 84     transitions, 134     reduction:     adjective clauses, 96     redictive, 48     redictive, 48     redictive, 48     redictive, 48     redictive, 48     redictive, 48     rediction:     -ed, 9     studied, 48     redictive, 48     r		possessive, 45	degree of certainty, 64
rby phrase," 70, 72 with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 111 gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109 with get (e.g., get wornied), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participal adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 1 (SEE ALSO EA forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO EA forms) Part propositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 29 Polite requests, 53 Propositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s); following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Preposition(s); following non-progressive passive verbs, 8 as adjective clauses, 96 subject verbs, 111 tofliowing non-progressive verbs, 10 simple tenses, 96 sadverb clauses, 134 independent verbs, 111 with modal auxiliaries, 25 with verbs, 12 in th		reflexive, 48	past form, 57
with causative verbs (e.g., have it done), 111 gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109 with get (e.g., get worried), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Periodi, 177 Phrasel modals, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 164 reduction of adjective clauses, 165 Prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 167 reduction of adjective clauses, 167 Prases: prepositional prases, 160 Simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 111 following let and help, 111 with modal auxiliaries, 52 with verbs of perception, 109 simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 101 simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 101 simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 101 simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 101 following let and help, 111 with modal auxiliaries, 52 with verbs of perception, 109 simple form of a verb: with causative verbs, 104 the color of adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 134 quoted speech, 84 prepositions, 134 transitions, 134 prepositions, 134 preposition phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 44 Regular verbs, 8 Repular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Repeated act		relative (SEE Adjective clauses)	in reported speech, 85
done), 111 gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109 with get (e.g., get worried), 77 infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participia, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see Auso -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (see Auso Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see Auso -Ed forms) Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: preposition of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 re		subject, 45, 88	for suggestions, 60
gerunds, (e.g., <i>being dane</i> ), 109 with get (e.g., <i>get worried</i> ), 77 infinitives (e.g., <i>to be done</i> ), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., <i>the door is locked</i> ), 76 participal adjective (e.g., <i>amused children</i> ), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participal adjective (e.g., <i>amused children</i> ), 77 past habit, 67 Rast participal adjective (e.g., <i>amused children</i> ), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO **Ed forms*) Past progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfoct / perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfoct, perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 197 place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective lauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., dan's bedieve (a.g., amused children), 77 Reposition(s): following non-progressive verbs, 11 following let and help, 111 with modal auxiliaries, 52 with verbs of perception, 109 Simple enses, 7, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Since: meaning because, 121 duration of time, 120 Singular / plural (see Agreement; Count / noncount nouns; irregula noun plurals; Nouns, used as modifiers; *s / -es) So. conjunction, 117, 133 So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that / such that, 135 Some, 37-39 Spellier; -ed / -ing, 4 -s / -es, 29 Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subordinate clauses; Noun clauses, 80 conjunction, 117, 133 So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that / such that, 135 Some, 37-39 Spellier; -ed / -ing, 4 -s / -s / -s , 29 Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subordinate clauses; Noun clauses, 80 conjunction, 117, 133 So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that / such that, 135 Some, 37-39 Spelliery -ed / -ing, 4 -s / -s , 29 Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subordinate clauses, 120 Tenses (see Verb tenses)  The reduction of adj	· -	Pronunciation:	
with get (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 past habit, 67 past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Prosses in noun clauses, 96 of adderb clauses, 96 of adderb clauses, 96 of adderb clauses, 96 of adderb clause	gerunds, (e.g., being done), 109	-ed, 9	with causative verbs, 111
infinitives (e.g., to be done), 109 modal auxillaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 75 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon)  Q Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  R Raise / Rise, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 134 independent clauses, 134 independen		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	following let and help, 111
mondal auxiliaries, 73 non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participie, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 ir verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progress		Punctuation:	with modal auxiliaries, 52
non-progressive (e.g., the door is locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8     in passive, 70, 73, 77     in verb tenses, 4     (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10     (SEE ALSO -Fd forms) Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45     agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 97     reduction of adjective clauses, 98     propositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 97     rother prospositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     pronouns (e.g., John's book), 36     pronouns (e.g., amused children), 77     in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     rother clauses (whose), 91     noun clauses, 80     Raise / Rise, 8     Regular verbs, 8     Regular verbs, 8     Reported speech, 85     Reflexive pronouns, 48     Reported speech, 85     Reflexive pronouns, 49		adjective clauses, 94	with verbs of perception, 109
locked), 76 participial adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO Fed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfoct / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional phrases, 134 (SEE ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon)  Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84 Regular verb, 8 Re		adjective phrases, 96	Simple tenses, 7, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb
prepositional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjective clauses (wincs), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84 transitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 transitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 sin passitional phrases, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 transitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 transitions, 134 quoted speech, 84 stransitions, 134 quoted speech		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	tenses)
children), 77 Past habit, 67 Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms) Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Preposition of adjective clauses, 98 reflexive pronouns, 48 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  propounds, 68-73 Phraser: prepositional phrases, 134 transitions, 14 transitions, 14 transitions, 1	participial adjective (e.g., amused	independent clauses, 134	Since:
Past participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO **Fd forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progres			
as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO Fad forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Periods, 117  Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47  Phrasal modals, 68-73  Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53  Possessive:     in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s):     following non-progressive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Self / -selves, 48 Sentences:     complex (SEE ALSO Apostrophe; Commas;     Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon)  So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that / such that, 135 Some, 37-39 Spelling:     -ed / -ing, 4     -s/-es, 29     Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subject-verb agreement,	Past habit, 67	quoted speech, 84	
as adjective (e.g., amused children), 77 irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfods, 117 Q Question marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Raise / Rise, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  (SEE ALSO Apostrophe; Commas; Hyphens; Periods; Quotation marks; Semicolon)  So, conjunction, 117, 133 So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that, 135 Solma, 121 Solma, 121 Solma, 122 Solma, 123 Solma, 1	Past participle, 8	· ·	
irregular, 8 in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO -Ed forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfoot, 117  Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47  Phrasal modals, 68-73  Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53  Possessive:     in adjective clauses (whose), 91     nouns (e.g., John's book), 36     pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s):     following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., and past points)  marks; Semicolon)  Q  Q  Question words:     with infinitives, 82     in noun clauses, 80     Quotation marks, 84     Quoted speech, 84  Presonal modifiers; -s / -es) So, conjunction, 117, 133 So long as, 121 So that, 135-136 So that / such that, 135 Supposed to, 58 Subjective clauses; Subordinate claus			Count / noncount nouns; irregular
in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (SEE ALSO -Ed forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Periods, 117  Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47  Phrasal modals, 68-73  Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53     Possessive:     in adjective clauses (whose), 91     nouns (e.g., John's book), 36     pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Prepositional) phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., as a dipective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 196     special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 196     special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 190  Q  Question words:     with infinitives, 82     in noun clauses, 80     Quotation marks, 84     Quoted speech, 84  Pusce, 8  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R	77		
in passive, 70, 73, 77 in verb tenses, 4 (sEE ALSO *Ed forms)  Past progressive verbs, 10 (sEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (sEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Periods, 117  Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47  Phrasal modals, 68-73  Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53  Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Prepositional)  reduction of adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses), 90 function words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Raise / Rise, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 127-130 of noun clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Repeated action in the past (would, used to), 67 Reported speech, 85 Run-on sentence, 117  Tenses (see Verb tenses) That: in adjective clauses, 82 The, 39 Then, 117 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120 future, tense use in, 22	irregular, 8	marks; Semicolon)	modifiers; -s / -es)
in verb tenses, 4 (see ALSO - Ed forms) Past progressive verbs, 10 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (see ALSO Verb tenses) Perfods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Q Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Regular leaves, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Q Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Regular leaves, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 reduction in the past (would, used to), 67 Reported speech, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular verbs, 8 Repeated action in the past (would, used to), 67 Reported speech, 85 Run-on sentence, 117  Tenses (see Verb tenses) That: in adjective clauses, 82 The, 39 Then, 117 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120 future, tense use in, 22			<b>So</b> , conjunction, 117, 133
Question words:     With infinitives, 82     In noun clauses, 80     Quotation marks, 84     Reduction:     of adjective clauses, 127-128     of adjective clauses, 127-130     of noun clauses, 127-130     of noun clauses, 127-130     of noun clauses, 127-130     of noun	•		So long as, 121
Past progressive verbs, 10 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses) Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Question words: with infinitives, 82 in noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Repeated speech, 84  Replace (auses, 46-47 Reposition (auses) R Raise / Rise, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 127-130 of noun clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Repeated action in the past (would, used to), 67 Reported speech, 85 Run-on sentence, 117  Tenses (SEE Verb tenses) That: in adjective clauses, 82 The, 39 Then, 117 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 They, impersonal pronoun, 49 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 They	(SEE ALSO -Ed forms)	Q	*
Verb tenses)  Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4 (SEE ALSO Verb tenses)  Periods, 117  Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47  Phrasal modals, 68-73  Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun clauses, 80 Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Quoted speech, 84  Raise / Rise, 8 Reduction: of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 127-130 of noun clauses, 127-130 of adjective clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular plural nouns,			
GEE ALSO Verb tenses) Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive:     in adjective clauses (whose), 91     nouns (e.g., John's book), 36     pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77     in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Quotation marks, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Requiat pural namask, 84 Quoted speech, 84  Replace speech, 84  Replace (auses) Reduction:     of adjective clauses, 96     of adverb clauses, 96     of adverb clauses, 127-130     of noun clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Regular verbs, 8 Replace (auses) Repeated action in the past (would, used to), 67 Reported speech, 84  Trenses (see Verb tenses) That:     in adjective clauses, 82 The, 39 Then, 117 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120      future, tense use in, 22	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	with infinitives, 82	
Periods, 117 Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns/ adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Quoted speech, 84  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R  R	Perfect / perfect progressive verbs, 4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Personal pronouns, 45 agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases:   prepositional, 134   reduction of adjective clauses, 96   reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive   verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive:   in adjective clauses (whose), 91   nouns (e.g., John's book), 36   pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s):   following non-progressive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8   as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77   in reduction of adjective clauses, 96   special expressions followed by (e.g., adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subordinate clauses (see Adjective clauses; Noun clauses)  Subject-verb agreement, 30-32 Subordinate clauses, See Adjective clauses; Noun clauses)  Such that, 135 Supposed to, 58  T  Tenses (see Verb tenses) That:   in adjective clauses, 88   in noun clauses, 82 The, 39 Then, 17 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120   future, tense use in, 22	(SEE ALSO Verb tenses)		_
agreement with nouns, 46-47 Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases:   prepositional, 134   reduction of adjective clauses, 96   reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive:   in adjective clauses (whose), 91   nouns (e.g., John's book), 36   pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8   as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77   in reduction of adjective clauses, 96   special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Periods, 117	Quoted speech, 84	-
Phrasal modals, 68-73 Phrases:     prepositional, 134     reduction of adjective clauses, 96     reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive:     in adjective clauses (whose), 91     nouns (e.g., John's book), 36     pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s):     following non-progressive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77     in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Personal pronouns, 45		
Phrases: prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 of adjective clauses, 96 of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 127-130 of noun clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular plural nouns, 34 Regular verbs, 8 Reduction:  of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 of a	agreement with nouns, 46-47		
prepositional, 134 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 of noun clauses, 85 Reflexive pronouns, 48 Regular	Phrasal modals, 68-73		
reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 127-128  Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53  Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 reduction of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb clauses, 96 of adjective clauses, 96 of adjective clauses, 96 of adverb claus	Phrases:	Raise / Rise, 8	
reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128 Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	prepositional, 134	Reduction:	
Place expressions with progressive verbs, 12  Polite requests, 53  Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	reduction of adjective clauses, 96	of adjective clauses, 96	Supposed to, 58
verbs, 12 Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	reduction of adverb clauses, 127-128	of adverb clauses, 127-130	
Polite requests, 53 Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Place expressions with progressive	of noun clauses, 85	
Possessive: in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	verbs, 12		
in adjective clauses (whose), 91 nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Polite requests, 53	•	_
nouns (e.g., John's book), 36 pronouns / adjectives (mine, my, etc.), 45 Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76 Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Possessive:	_	Т
pronouns / adjectives ( <i>mine, my</i> , etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., <i>amusing story</i> ), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	in adjective clauses (whose), 91		Tenses (SEE Verb tenses)
etc.), 45  Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	nouns (e.g., John's book), 36		That:
Preposition(s): following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	pronouns / adjectives (mine, my,		in adjective clauses, 88
following non-progressive passive verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,  Then, 117 There + be, 31 Therefore, 133 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Sentences: complex (SEE Adjective clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Then, 117 There + be, 31 They, impersonal pronoun, 48 Though, 122 Time clauses, 120 future, tense use in, 22	, ·	Run-on sentence, 117	in noun clauses, 82
verbs, 76  Prepositional phrases, 134-148  Present participle, 8     as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77     in reduction of adjective clauses, 96     special expressions followed by (e.g.,	Preposition(s):		<b>The</b> , 39
Prepositional phrases, 134-148 Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	following non-progressive passive	_	<b>Then</b> , 117
Present participle, 8 as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,	verbs, 76	S	<b>There</b> + <b>be</b> , 31
as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77 in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 special expressions followed by (e.g.,  Sentences:  complex (SEE Adjective clauses; Adverb clauses; Noun clauses)  Though, 122 Time clauses, 120 future, tense use in, 22	Prepositional phrases, 134-148	-S / -es, 29	Therefore, 133
in reduction of adjective clauses, 96 complex (SEE Adjective clauses; Time clauses, 120 special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses) future, tense use in, 22	Present participle, 8	-Self / -selves,48	They, impersonal pronoun, 48
special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses) future, tense use in, 22	as adjective (e.g., amusing story), 77	Sentences:	<b>Though</b> , 122
special expressions followed by (e.g., Adverb clauses; Noun clauses) future, tense use in, 22	in reduction of adjective clauses, 96	complex (SEE Adjective clauses;	Time clauses, 120
	special expressions followed by (e.g.,		future, tense use in, 22
have fun doing), 101 compound (SEE Conjunctions, <b>Too</b> , 108	have fun doing), 101	compound (SEE Conjunctions,	<i>Too</i> , 108
spelling of -ing forms, 4 combining independent clauses Transitions, 134, 136	= :		Transitions, 134, 136
with verbs of perception (e.g., watch with)  Transitive / intransitive:	with verbs of perception (e.g., watch	with)	Transitive / intransitive:
someone doing), 109 conditional, 141-147 in passive, 70	someone doing), 109	conditional, 141-147	in passive, 70
in verb tenses, 3 inverted word order in, 146 troublesome (e.g., lay / lie), 8	in verb tenses, 3	inverted word order in, 146	troublesome (e.g., lay / lie), 8

## U

Uncountable nouns (see Noncount nouns) Unless, 125 Until, 120 Upon + -ing, 134 Used to, 68

## V

Verbals (SEE Gerunds; infinitives) Verb tenses:

future perfect, 3, 24 future perfect progressive, 3, 24 future progressive, 3, 24 overview, 4, 26-28 in passive, 70-72, 75-76 past perfect, 3, 17 past perfect progressive, 3, 18 past progressive, 2, 10 present perfect, 3, 14-15, 23 present perfect progressive, 3, 16 present progressive, 2, 7 sequence of in noun clauses, 85 simple future, 2, 20 simple past, 2, 8-10, 15 simple present, 2, 7, 23 Very / too, 108

Voiced and voiceless sounds, 9

## W

Was / were in conditional sentences, 142
Was / were going to in unfulfilled intentions, 59
When, 92
Whenever, 120
Where, 92
Whether, 81
Whether or not, 124
Which, 95
While, 122
Who / whom, 89
Whose, 89, 95

Why don't, 60
Will, 21
conditional, 141
degree of certainty, 64
future, 21
in polite requests, 53
Wish, 147-148
Would:
in conditional sentences, 141
in polite requests, 53
repeated action in the past, 67
with wish, 148
Would rather, 68
Would you mind, 53

-Y, final, spelling:
with -ed, -ing, 4
with -s / -es, 29
Yet, conjunction, 117, 136
You, impersonal pronoun, 48