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| **ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE VERB TENSES** | | | | |
| **Tenses** | **Tense Uses** | **Active Voice**  **Forms** | **Passive Voice**  **Forms** | **Examples** |
| **Simple Present** | \* present fact  \* present habit/repeated activity | verb + 0/s | am/is/are  + past participle | A: He **drives** that car.  P: That car **is driven** by him. |
| **Present Progressive** | \* present activity  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | am/is/are  + present participle | am/is/are + being  + past participle | A: He **is driving** that car.  P: That car **is being driven** by him. |
| **Present Perfect** | \* past --> present fact  \* recent past fact (no specific time)  \* repeated past fact (*may* repeat) | have/has  + past participle | have/has + been  + past participle | A: He **has driven** that car.  P: That car **has been driven** by him. |
| **Present Perfect**  **Progressive** | \* past --> present activity  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | have/has been  + present participle | x | A: He **has been driving** that car.  P: x |
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| **Simple Past** | \* past fact (no time)  \* past fact (specific time)  \* repeated past fact (*can’t* repeat) | verb + ed (regular) | was/were  + past participle | A: He **drove** that car.  P: That car **is driven** by him. |
| **Past Progressive** | \* past activity  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | was/were  + present participle | was/were + being  + past participle | A: He **was driving** that car.  P: That car **was being driven** by him. |
| **Past Perfect** | \* 1st past fact  2+ facts NOT in sequence | had  + past participle | had + been  + past participle | A: He **had driven** that car.  P: That car **had been driven** by him. |
| **Past Perfect**  **Progressive** | \* 1st past activity  2+ activities NOT in sequence  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | had been  + present participle | x | A: He **had been driving** that car.  P: x |
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| **Simple Future (will)** | \* future fact  \* willingness | will  + base verb | will + be  + past participle | A: He **will drive** that car.  P: That car **will be driven** by him. |
| **Simple Future**  **(be going to)** | \* future fact  \* future plan | am/is/are going to  + base verb | am/is/are going to + be  + past participle | A: He **is going to drive** that car.  P: That car **is going to be driven** by him. |
| **Future Progressive** | \* future activity  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | will be  + present participle  is going to be  + present participle | x | A: He **will be driving** that car.  A: He **is going to be driving** that car.  P: x |
| **Future Perfect** | \* past/present --> future fact | will have  + past participle  is going to have  + past participle | will + have been  + past participle | A: He **will have driven** that car.  A: He **is going to have driven** that car.  P: That car **will have been driven** by him. |
| **Future Perfect**  **Progressive** | \* past/present --> future activity  NOT used with *non-action verbs* | will have been  + present participle | x | A: He **will have been driving** that car.  P: x |
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| **ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE MODALS** | | | |
| **Tenses** | **Active Voice**  **Forms** | **Passive Voice**  **Forms** | **Examples** |
| **Simple Present/Future** | modal  + base verb | modal + be  + past participle | A: He **should drive** that car.  P: That car **should be driven** by him. |
| **Progressive Present/Future** | modal + be  + present participle | x | A: He **should be driving** that car.  P: x |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Simple Past** | modal + have  + past participle | modal + have been  + past participle | A: He **should have driven** that car.  P: That car **should have been driven** by him. |
| **Progressive Past** | modal + have been  + present participle | x | A: He **should have been driving** that car.  P: x |