

## ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE VERB TENSES

Tenses	Tense Uses	Active Voice Forms	Passive Voice Forms	Examples
<b>Simple Present</b>	* present fact * present habit/repeated activity	verb + 0/s	am/is/are + past participle	A: He <b>drives</b> that car. P: That car <b>is driven</b> by him.
<b>Present Progressive</b>	* present activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	am/is/are + present participle	am/is/are + being + past participle	A: He <b>is driving</b> that car. P: That car <b>is being driven</b> by him.
<b>Present Perfect</b>	* past --> present fact * recent past fact (no specific time) * repeated past fact ( <i>may repeat</i> )	have/has + past participle	have/has + been + past participle	A: He <b>has driven</b> that car. P: That car <b>has been driven</b> by him.
<b>Present Perfect Progressive</b>	* past --> present activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	have/has been + present participle	x	A: He <b>has been driving</b> that car. P: x
<b>Simple Past</b>	* past fact (no time) * past fact (specific time) * repeated past fact ( <i>can't repeat</i> )	verb + ed (regular)	was/were + past participle	A: He <b>drove</b> that car. P: That car <b>is driven</b> by him.
<b>Past Progressive</b>	* past activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	was/were + present participle	was/were + being + past participle	A: He <b>was driving</b> that car. P: That car <b>was being driven</b> by him.
<b>Past Perfect</b>	* 1st past fact 2+ facts NOT in sequence	had + past participle	had + been + past participle	A: He <b>had driven</b> that car. P: That car <b>had been driven</b> by him.
<b>Past Perfect Progressive</b>	* 1st past activity 2+ activities NOT in sequence NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	had been + present participle	x	A: He <b>had been driving</b> that car. P: x
<b>Simple Future (will)</b>	* future fact * willingness	will + base verb	will + be + past participle	A: He <b>will drive</b> that car. P: That car <b>will be driven</b> by him.
<b>Simple Future (be going to)</b>	* future fact * future plan	am/is/are going to + base verb	am/is/are going to + be + past participle	A: He <b>is going to drive</b> that car. P: That car <b>is going to be driven</b> by him.
<b>Future Progressive</b>	* future activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	will be + present participle  is going to be + present participle	x	A: He <b>will be driving</b> that car. A: He <b>is going to be driving</b> that car. P: x
<b>Future Perfect</b>	* past/present --> future fact	will have + past participle  is going to have + past participle	will + have been + past participle	A: He <b>will have driven</b> that car. A: He <b>is going to have driven</b> that car. P: That car <b>will have been driven</b> by him.
<b>Future Perfect Progressive</b>	* past/present --> future activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	will have been + present participle	x	A: He <b>will have been driving</b> that car. P: x

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**ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE MODALS**

<b>Tenses</b>	<b>Active Voice Forms</b>	<b>Passive Voice Forms</b>	<b>Examples</b>
<b>Simple Present/Future</b>	modal + base verb	modal + be + past participle	A: He <b>should drive</b> that car. P: That car <b>should be driven</b> by him.
<b>Progressive Present/Future</b>	modal + be + present participle	x	A: He <b>should be driving</b> that car. P: x
<b>Simple Past</b>	modal + have + past participle	modal + have been + past participle	A: He <b>should have driven</b> that car. P: That car <b>should have been driven</b> by him.
<b>Progressive Past</b>	modal + have been + present participle	x	A: He <b>should have been driving</b> that car. P: x