

	<i>Adverb Clause Words</i> ( Adverb sv, SV, SV adverb sv)	<i>Transitions</i> (SV; transition, sv/SV, Transition, sv)	<i>Connecting Words</i> (SV, but SV)	<i>Prepositions</i> (+ noun)
<b>Cause &amp; Effect</b> 19-1 19-2 19-3	<u>Because</u> it rained, the picnic was canceled. The picnic was canceled <u>because</u> it rained. <u>Since</u> Now that it is raining, the picnic has been cancelled	It rained; <u>therefore</u> , the picnic was canceled. It rained. <u>Therefore</u> , the picnic was canceled. <u>consequently</u>	It rained, so the picnic was canceled. (result) The picnic was canceled <u>for</u> it rained. (reason)	The picnic was canceled <u>because</u> of the rain. The picnic was canceled <u>due to</u> the rain.
<b>Opposition</b> Unexpected Result (19-6)	<u>Even though</u> it was raining, we went on a picnic. We went on a picnic <u>even though</u> it was raining. <u>Although</u> <u>Though</u> In spite of the fact that Despite the fact that	It was raining; <u>nevertheless</u> , we went on a picnic. It was raining. <u>Nevertheless</u> , we went on a picnic.  <u>nonetheless</u>	It was raining, <u>but</u> we went on a picnic <u>anyway</u> . It was raining, <u>but we still</u> went on a picnic.  <u>yet</u>	We went on a picnic <u>in spite of</u> the rain. We went on a picnic <u>despite</u> the rain.
Opposite (19-7)	<u>Whereas</u> it rained yesterday, it is beautiful today. It is beautiful today, <u>whereas</u> it rained yesterday. <u>While</u>	It rained yesterday; <u>however</u> , it is beautiful today.  However, on the other hand	It rained yesterday, but it is beautiful today.	
(17-5) (17-7) Condition (17-6) (17-6) (17-8) (17-9)	If it rains, the picnic will be cancelled <u>In case</u> We will have the picnic <u>whether</u> it rains or <u>not</u> We will have the picnic <u>even if</u> it rains (picnic=yes) We will have the picnic <u>unless</u> it rains. (picnic = no) We will have the picnic <u>only if</u> it doesn't rain. <u>Only if</u> : it doesn't rain <u>will we have</u> * the picnic hv s v *(note word order)	You should bring a raincoat to the picnic; <u>otherwise</u> , you will get wet.  <u>Otherwise</u> : (19-8) (If not ↓, then result) →	You should bring a raincoat to the picnic, or else you will get wet. (19-8) (If not ↓, then result) →	

Usually Past or Present

Future