

$\mathbf{A}$	At:
A/an, 2, 4, 70	for place, 10, 52, 141
vs. some, 71	for time, 47
<b>Able to</b> , 138, 149–150	•
A couple of, 115	В
Adjectives (good, beautiful), defined, 8, 62, 152	<i>Be</i> :
vs. adverbs, 161	be + adjective, 8, 11, 62
be + adjective, 8, 11, 62	be + -ing, 36, 105
comparative (-er/more), 171	be + noun, 2, 4–5, 11
following linking verbs, 160	be + place, 10–11, 13, 49
list of, 62	be + prepositional phrase, 10
possessive (my, his, our), 15, 165	contractions with, 6, 12, 17–18, 49, 82
superlative, 173, 175, 178	question forms with, 12–13, 30, 33, 40–41, 83
with very, 139	simple past (was, were), 81-82, 120-121
word order of, 154	simple present (am, is, are), 4, 7, 11–13,
Adverb clause, 126	120–121
Adverbs:	there $+$ be, $49-51$
vs. adjectives, 161	what/who + be, 18
in comparisons, 178	where $+$ be, 13, 33, 40
of frequency, 23, 25	<b>Be able to</b> , 138, 149–150
A few, 115	<b>Before</b> , 103, 126
A few/a little, 74	Be going to, 111, 120–121, 126, 128, 149–150
After, 103, 126	But, 176–177
<b>Ago</b> , 86, 114–115	,
Alike vs. like, 171	С
(Almost) all of, 156	<i>Can</i> , 149–150
A lot of, 69	ability/possibility, 133, 138
Always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom,	can vs. can't, pronunciation, 134
rarely, never, 23, 25	in questions, 135, 147
Am, is, are:	Clauses, defined, 103
am, $is$ , $are + -ing$ , $105$	adverb, 126
future, 111	future time, 126
negative, 7, 39, 41	with if, 127–128
in questions, 41	of time, 103–104
simple present, 4, 7, 11–13	with when, 104, 107
verb summary of, 121	with while, 106-107
And, 4	Comma, 106, 126, 176
<i>Any</i> , 79	Comparatives (-er/more), 171, 178
Anyone/anything, 159	Comparisons:
Apostrophe, 163–164	with adverbs, 178
defined, 6 (SEE ALSO Contractions)	but, 176–177
Articles (a, an, the), 2, 4, 70, 76, 78	-er/more, 171, 178

-est/most, 173, 175, 178	Going to, with be, 111, 120–121, 126, 128,
like vs. alike, 171	149–150
same, similar, different, 169	<b>Good</b> vs. <b>will</b> , 161
Consonants, 2	
Contractions, defined, 6	Н
negative, 29, 89, 118, 133	Habitual present, 22, 41, 128
with <i>not</i> (SEE Negatives)	<i>Has to/have to</i> , 144, 149–150
in questions, 18	<i>Have/has</i> , 14, 27
with will, 118	Hear and listen to, 43
with would, 55	Helping verbs, 29, 36, 149
Contractions of <b>be</b> :	How many, 51
with not, 7, 12, 82	
with pronouns, 6, 12	I
with question words, 18	I, you, he, she, it, we, they, 5-6, 64, 81-82,
in short answers, 12, 83	85, 89, 143
with that, 17	<i>If</i> -clause, 127
with there, 49	habitual present with, 128
Could, 149–150	Imperative sentences, 148
past of <i>can</i> , 137	In:
in polite questions, 147	for future time, 115
Count/noncount nouns, 69, 73–74, 78	for place, 52, 141
Count noncount nouns, 07, 75 74, 70	for time, 47
D	Indefinite pronouns, 159
Did:	Infinitives, defined, 54
in the negative, 89	
in questions, 91, 100, 129	with be able, 138, 149–150
Different (from), 169	with be going, 111, 120–121, 126, 128,
Doldoes, 27	149–150
in the negative, 29, 41, 144	with have/has, 144, 149–150
in questions, 30–33, 41, 129	following verbs, 54–55
iii questionis, 30 33, 11, 123	Information questions, defined, 31
E	with be, 33, 83
<b>-Ed</b> , 85	with do/does/did, 30-33, 91, 100
<i>-Er/more</i> , 171, 178	-Ing:
<i>-Est/most</i> , 173, 175, 178	be + -ing, 36, 39
Every, 22, 160	spelling, 38
Everyone/everybody, 160	Irregular noun plurals, 67
Expressions of quantity, 156–157	possessive form, 164
	Irregular singular verbs (has, does, goes), 27–28
F	Irregular verbs:
Feminine pronouns, 5	groups (1–7), 87, 92–94, 101–102
Frequency adverbs, 23, 25	introduction, 27
From to, 47	list, 87
Future time:	<b>Is</b> + noun, 2, 5, 11–12
be going to, 111	It:
clauses, 126	for time, 46
with <i>if</i> , 127–128	for weather, 48
future time words, 114–116	
summary of forms, 120–121	K
using present progressive, 113	<b>Know how to</b> , 136
will, 118	
,	L
G	<i>Last</i> , 86, 114
Generalizations, 78	Let's, 150
Go/Goes, 27	Like vs. alike, 171
	·

Like vs. would like, 56	О
Linking verbs, 160	Object pronouns, 64
	Objects and subjects, 60
$\mathbf{M}$	On:
Main clauses, 103	for place, 52
Many/much, 74	for time, 47
with how, 51	<b>One of</b> , 157, 175
Masculine pronouns, 5	
<i>May</i> , 149–150	
in polite questions, 147	P
possibility, 124	Past time:
<i>Maybe</i> vs. <i>may be</i> , 125	with be, 81
Me, you, him, her, it, us, them, 64	clauses, 107
Measurements with noncount nouns, 73	past progressive, 105–107
<i>Might</i> , 124, 149–150	past time words, 86, 114–116
Mine, yours, his, hers, our, theirs, 165	simple past, 85, 87, 89, 91, 97, 107,
Modal auxiliaries, 149–150	120–121
More:	Period, 12
comparative, 171	<b>Please</b> , 147–148
in future time, 115	Plural, defined, 4
More/-er, 171	Plural nouns, 4–5, 65, 67
Most/-est, 173, 175, 178	Polite questions, 147
Most of, 156	Possessive:
Must, 145, 149–150	adjectives (my, his, our), 15, 165
My, your, his, her, our, their, 15, 165	nouns, 163–164
<b>3</b> 7	pronouns, 165
N	Prepositional phrase, defined, 10
Need, 54	Prepositions:
Negatives:	followed by an object, 10, 52, 60, 103
am/is/are + not, 7, 39, 111, 120-121	<i>in</i> for future, 114–115
can + not, 133	list of, 10, 52
could + not, 137	place, 10–11, 13, 49, 52, 141
did + not, 89	time, 47, 103, 114
does/do + not, 29, 41, 148 may/might + not, 124	Present progressive, 36, 105 negative, 39
$\frac{may}{migni} + not$ , 124 $\frac{should + not}{143}$	in questions, 40
was/were + not, 82	vs. simple present, 41
will + not, 118-121	verbs not used in, 43
Next, 114	Present time, 22, 29
Nonaction verbs, 43	habitual present, 22, 41, 128
Noncount nouns, 69, 73–74, 78	present progressive, 36, 40–41, 43, 105,
None of, 157	113, 120
No one/nothing, 159	present time words, 116
Not (SEE Negatives)	simple present, 22, 31–32, 41, 120–121
Nouns:	with be, 4, 7, 11–13
be + noun, 2, 4–5, 11–12	in <i>if-</i> clauses, 127–128
count/noncount, 69, 73–74, 78	negative, 29
irregular plural:	question forms, 30
forms, 67	in time clauses, 126
possessives, 164	Pronouns, defined, 5
modifying other nouns, 152	feminine/masculine, 5
as object, 60	indefinite (someone, anything), 159
possessive, 163–164	object (me, them), 64
singular/plural, 2, 4, 65, 67	possessive, 165
as subject, 11, 60	subject (I, they), 5-6, 64, 81-82, 85, 89

Pronunciation:	Simple present, 22, 28
can/can't, 134	with be, 4, 7, 11–13
-s/-es, 26, 28	in <i>if</i> -clauses, 127
Punctuation:	negative, 29
apostrophe, 6, 163	vs. present progressive, 41
comma, 106, 126, 176	present time words, 116
period, 12	questions, 30–32
question mark, 12	summary of forms, 120–121
	in time clauses, 126
Q	Singular nouns, 65
Quantity, expressions of, 156–157	defined, 2
Question mark, 12	with pronouns, 5, 22
Questions:	<b>Some</b> , 69
with be, 12–13, 30, 40, 83	vs. <i>a/an</i> , 71
with $be + going to, 111, 120-121$	vs. <i>any</i> , 79
with can, 135	<b>Some of</b> , 156
with <i>could</i> , 137, 147	Someone/something, 159
with <i>did</i> , 91, 100	Spelling:
with do/does, 30-33, 41, 144	-ing, 38
information, 31	-s/-es, 26, 28
polite, 147	Subject, defined, 11
with there is/there are, 50–51	Subject pronouns, 5–6, 64, 81–82, 85, 89
about time, 97, 104	Subjects and objects, 60
with whose, 166	Subject-verb agreement, 156
with will, 119–121	Superlatives, (most, -est), 173, 175, 178
yes/no, 31 (SEE ALSO Question words; Yes/no	_
questions)	T
Question words, 18	Tenses:
how many, 51	future, 111, 113–116, 118, 126–128
what, 18, 33, 98, 100	past progressive, 105–107
what time, 32–33, 97, 119	present progressive, 36, 40–41, 105,
when, 32-33, 97, 104, 119, 135	113, 120
where, 13, 31, 40, 97, 119, 135	simple past, 81, 85, 87, 89, 91, 97, 107
who, 18, 33, 98, 100	114–116, 120–121
who(m), 100	simple present, 22, 29, 116, 120–121
why, 40, 97	in time clauses, 126
	Than, 171
S	The, 76, 78
S	The same as, 169
-S/-es:	There is/there are, 49
plural nouns, 4–5, 65	in questions, 50–51
possessive nouns, 163	These/those, 17
simple present verbs, 22, 28	Think about and think that, 44
spelling and pronunciation, 26, 28	This morning/afternoon, etc., 116
Same, similar, different, 169	This/that, 17
See, look at, watch, 43	Time:
Short answers, 12, 83, 91, 97–98	asking questions about, 97
<b>Should</b> , 143, 149–150	clauses, 103–104, 106, 126, 128
vs. must, 145	prepositions of, 47, 103, 114
Similar (to), 169	present/past/future words, 114–116
Simple past, 81, 85	using it, 46
irregular verbs, 87	ways of saying, 47
vs. past progressive, 107	(SEE ALSO Tenses)
questions, 83, 91, 97	Time clauses, 103–104
summary of forms, 120–121	<b>To</b> , 140 (SEE ALSO Infinitives)

Today, tonight, this morning, etc., 116 While, 106 Who, 18, 98, 100 Tomorrow, 114 **Too**, 139 Who(m), 100 Two vs. too vs. to, 140 **Who** vs. **whose**, 166 Why, 40, 97 *Will*, 118–120, 149–150 Verbs: vs. may/might, 124 agreement with subject, 156 Would, 149–150 after but, 177 in polite questions, 147 helping, 29, 36 Would like, 55 irregular, 27, 87, 92–94, 101–102 vs. like, 56 linking, 160 modal auxiliaries, 149-150 Y not used in the present progressive, 43 -Y, words that end in, 4, 28, 65 tense summary, 120 Yes/no questions: with be going to, 111, 120-121 forms of be, 121 (SEE ALSO Tenses and individual items) with can, 135, 147 Verv, 139 with could, 147 Voiced and voiceless sounds, 28 with did, 91, 100 with does/do, 30–31 W with is/are, 12 Want, 54 present progressive, 36, 40, 43 Was/were, 81–83, 105 with may, 147 Weather, talking about, 48 short answers to, 12 Well vs. good, 161 there + be, 50 with was/were, 83 What, 18, 33, 40, 98, 100 **What** + a form of *do*, 33, 129 with will, 119-121 What time, 32–33, 97, 119 with would, 147 When, 32–33, 97, 104, 119, 126, 135 with would like, 55 When-clause, 107 Yesterday, last, ago, 86, 114

Where, 13, 31, 33, 40, 83, 97, 119, 135