



Index

A

A/an, 5, 77

vs. **some**, 77

Able to, 137, 147

A couple of, 117

Adjectives (*good, beautiful*), defined, 10, 67, 149

vs. adverbs, 153

be + adjective, 10, 13, 67

comparative (*-er/more*), 159

following linking verbs, 152

list of, 67–68

possessive (*my, his, our*), 20–21, 71–72

superlative, 162–164

with *very*, 137

word order of, 150

Adverb clause, 126–127

Adverbs:

vs. adjectives, 153

in comparisons, 165

of frequency, 28–29

A few, 117

A few/a little, 80

After, 106–107, 126–127

Ago, 90–91, 117

Alike vs. **like**, 167

(Almost) all of, 154–155

A lot of, 75

Always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, rarely, never, 28, 29

Am, is, are:

am, is, are + *-ing*, 109

future, 113

negative, 8, 42–43, 45

in questions, 45

simple present, 13, 15, 18

verb summary of, 122

And, 6

Any, 84

Anyone/anything, anybody, 157

Apostrophe, 72, 74

defined, 7 (SEE ALSO Contractions)

Articles (*a, an, the*), 5–6, 77, 79, 83

At:

for place, 11–12, 55, 58

for time, 53

B

Be:

be + adjective, 10, 13, 67

be + *-ing*, 40, 109

be + noun, 2, 3, 5, 6, 13

be + place, 11–13, 18, 55

be + prepositional phrase, 11–12

contractions with, 7–8, 15, 22, 24, 55, 87–88

question forms with, 15, 18, 35, 44, 45, 88

simple past (*was, were*), 86–88, 122

simple present (*am, is, are*), 6, 8, 13, 15, 18, 35, 44–45, 88

there + *be*, 55–57

what/who + *be*, 24

where + *be*, 18, 44

Be able to, 137, 147

Before, 106–107, 126

Be going to, 113–114, 120–121,

126–127, 129, 149–150

But, 167, 168

C

Can, 147

ability/possibility, 132, 137

can vs. *can't*, pronunciation, 133

in questions, 134, 144

Clauses, defined, 106

adverb, 126

future time, 126

with *if*, 128–129

of time, 106–108

with *when*, 108, 110

with *while*, 110–111

Comma, 106, 110, 126, 128, 167

Comparatives (*-er/more*), 159, 165

Comparisons:

with adverbs, 165

but, 167–168

-er/more, 159, 165

-est/most, 162, 165

like vs. *alike*, 167

same, similar, different, 166

Consonants, 5, 42

Continuous present, 40

Contractions, defined, 7–8

negative, 33, 93, 120, 132, 135

with *not* (SEE Negatives)

in questions, 24

with *will*, 120–121

with *would*, 61

Contractions of **be**:

with *not*, 8, 16, 87–88

with pronouns, 7–8, 16–17

with question words, 24

in short answers, 16–17, 83

with *that*, 22

with *there*, 55

Could:

past of *can*, 135

in polite questions, 144–145

Count/noncount nouns, 75, 79,

80, 83

D

Did:

in the negative, 93

in questions, 94, 103, 130

Different (from), 165–166

Do/does, 31

in the negative, 33, 45, 142, 146

in questions, 35, 36, 37–38,

45, 130

E

-Ed, 89

-Er/more, 159, 164–165

-Est/most, 162, 165

Every, 26–27, 156

Everyone/everybody, everything, 156

Expressions of quantity, 154–155

F

Feminine pronouns, 2, 3

Frequency adverbs, 28, 29

From ... to, 53

Future time:

be able to, 136–137

be going to, 113

clauses, 126–127

with *if*, 128, 129

future time words, 116, 117,

118–119

summary of forms, 122

using present progressive, 115

will, 120

G

Generalizations, 83

Go/Goes, 31

Going to, with *be*, 113, 122, 126–127, 128, 129, 147

Good vs. **well**, 153

H

Habitual present, 26–27, 45, 129

Has to/have to, 142, 143, 147

Have/has, 19, 31

Hear and **listen to**, 48

Helping verbs, 33, 40, 147

How many, 57

I

I, you, he, she, it, we, they, 2–3, 7, 68–69, 86–87, 89, 93, 140

If-clause, 128, 129

habitual present with, 128, 129

Imperative sentences, 146

In:

for future time, 117

for place, 11–12, 58

for time, 53

Indefinite pronouns, 156, 157

Infinitives:

with *be able*, 136–7, 147

with *be going*, 113, 122, 126–127, 128, 129, 147

with *have/has*, 142–143, 147

following verbs, 61

Information questions, defined, 36

with *be*, 88

with *do/does/did*, 35, 36, 37, 94, 103

-Ing:

be + *-ing*, 40, 42

spelling, 42

Irregular noun plurals, 70–71

possessive form, 71

Irregular singular verbs (*has, does, goes*), 31

Irregular verbs:

groups (1–7), 92, 95, 96, 97, 104, 105, 106

introduction, 31

list, 92

Is + noun, 2, 5, 13, 15, 16, 17

It:

for time, 52

for weather, 54

K

Know how to, 135

L

Last, 90–91, 116

Let's, 148

Like to, 32

Like vs. **alike**, 167

Like vs. **would like**, 62

Linking verbs, 152

M

Main clauses, 106–107, 128, 129

Many/much, 80

with *how*, 57

Masculine pronouns, 2, 3

May, 147

in polite questions, 144–145

possibility, 124

Maybe vs. **may be**, 125

Me, you, him, her, it, us, them, 68–69

Measurements with noncount nouns, 79

Might, 124, 147

Mine, yours, his, hers, our, theirs, 71–72

Modal auxiliaries, 147

More:

comparative, 159

in future time, 117

More/-er, 159

Most/-est, 162, 165

Most of, 154–155

Must, 143, 147

My, your, his, her, our, their, 20–21, 71–72

N

Need, 32

Need to, 32

Negatives:

am/is/are + *not*, 8, 42–43, 113, 122

can + *not*, 132

could + *not*, 135

did + *not*, 93

does/do + *not*, 33, 45, 142, 146

may/might + *not*, 124

should + *not*, 140

was/were + *not*, 87–88

will + *not*, 120, 122

Next, 116

Nonaction verbs, 47

Noncount nouns, 75, 79–80, 81, 83

Not (SEE Negatives)

Noun phrases, 68

Nouns:

be + noun, 2, 5, 13, 15, 16–17

count/noncount, 75, 79, 80, 83

irregular plural:

forms, 71

possessives, 72, 74

modifying other nouns, 149

as object, 65–66

possessive, 72, 74

singular/plural, 5, 6, 70

as subject, 10, 13, 65

O

Object pronouns, 68–69

Objects and subjects, 65

On:

for place, 11, 12, 58

for time, 53

One of, 163–164

P

Past time:

with *be*, 86, 87

clauses, 110

past progressive, 109, 110

past time words, 90–91, 116, 117,

118, 119

simple past, 89, 92, 93, 94, 101–102, 110–111, 122

Period, 15

Please, 144, 145, 146

Plural, defined, 6

Plural nouns, 6, 70, 71, 75–76

Polite questions, 144–145

Possessive:

adjectives (*my, his, our*), 20–21, 71–72

nouns, 72, 74

pronouns, 71–72

Prepositional phrase, defined, 11–12

Prepositions:

followed by an object, 11–12, 58, 66, 106–107

in for future, 116–117

list of, 11, 59, 66

place, 11–12, 58, 66, 106–107

time, 53, 106–107, 116

Present progressive, 40, 109

negative, 42–43

in questions, 44

vs. simple present, 45

verbs not used in, 47

Present time, 26, 33

habitual present, 26, 45, 129

present progressive, 44, 45, 47, 109, 115, 122,

present time words, 118–119

simple present, 26, 36, 37, 45, 122

with *be*, 6, 8, 13, 15, 18

in *if*-clauses, 127–128

negative, 33

question forms, 35

in time clauses, 126–127

Pronouns, defined, 2

contractions with, 7–8

feminine/masculine, 2, 3

indefinite (*someone, anything*), 157

object (*me, them*), 68–69

possessive, 71–72

subject (*I, they*), 2–3, 7, 8, 68–69, 86, 87–88, 89, 93

Pronunciation:

can/can't, 133

-ed, 89

-s/-es, 30–31

Punctuation:

apostrophe, 7–8, 72

comma, 106–107, 110, 128, 167–168

period, 15–16

question mark, 15–16

Q

Quantity, expressions of, 154–155

Question mark, 15–16

Questions:

with *be*, 15–16, 17, 18, 35, 44, 45, 88

with *be* + *going to*, 113, 122

with *can*, 134

with *could*, 144–145
with *did*, 94, 103
with *do/does*, 35, 36, 37, 45, 144
information, 35
polite, 144, 145
with *there is/there are*, 56, 57
about time, 100, 108
with *whose*, 73
with *will*, 121, 122
yes/no, 36 (SEE ALSO Question words;
yes/no questions)
Question words, 24
how many, 57
what, 24, 36, 44, 101–102
what time, 37–38, 100, 121
when, 37–38, 100, 108, 121, 134
where, 18, 36, 44, 100, 108, 121, 134
who, 24, 33, 98, 101–102, 103
who(m), 103
whose, 73
why, 44, 100

S

-S/-es:

plural nouns, 6, 70
possessive nouns, 72, 73
simple present verbs, 26–27
spelling and pronunciation, 30–31

Same, similar, different, 165–166

See, look at, watch, 48

Short answers, 16–17, 44, 88, 94, 100,
101–102, 121, 143

Should, 140, 143, 147
vs. **must**, 143

Similar (to), 165–166

Simple past, 86, 89
irregular verbs, 92
vs. past progressive, 110
questions, 88, 94, 100
summary of forms, 122

Simple present, 26–27
with *be*, 2–3, 5–6, 7, 8, 13, 15, 18
in *if*-clauses, 128, 129
negative, 33

vs. present progressive, 45
present time words, 118–119
questions, 35, 36, 37, 38
summary of forms, 122
in time clauses, 126–127

Singular nouns, 70, 75

defined, 5
with *be*, 5
with pronouns, 2, 26

Some, 75

vs. *a/an*, 77
vs. *any*, 84

Some of, 154–155

Somebody/someone/something, 157

Spelling:

-*ing*, 42
-*s/-es*, 30–31

Subject, defined, 10, 13

Subject pronouns, 2–3, 7, 68–69, 86–87,
88, 89, 93

Subjects and objects, 65–66 103

Subject-verb agreement, 155

Superlatives, (*most*, *-est*), 162, 163–164,
165

T

Tenses:

future, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118–119,
120, 126, 128, 129
past progressive, 109–110
present progressive, 40, 44, 45, 109,
115, 122
simple past, 86, 89, 92, 93, 94, 100,
110, 116, 117, 118, 122
simple present, 26, 33, 118, 122
in time clauses, 126–127

Than, 159

The, 82, 83

The same as, 165–166

There is/there are, 55

in questions, 56–57

These/those, 23

Think about and **think that**, 49

This morning/afternoon, etc., 118–119

This/that, 22

Time:

asking questions about, 100
clauses, 106, 108, 110, 126–127, 129
prepositions of, 53, 106–107, 116
present/past/future words, 116,
118–119
using *it*, 52
ways of saying, 53
(SEE ALSO Tenses)

Today, tonight, this morning, etc.,
118–119

Tomorrow, 116

Too, 137–138

V

Verbs:

agreement with subject, 155
after *but*, 167, 168
helping, 33, 40
irregular, 31, 87, 92–94, 101–102
linking, 152
modal auxiliaries, 147

not used in the present progressive,
47

tense summary, 122

forms of *be*, 122

(SEE ALSO Tenses and individual
items)

Very, 137–138

Voiced and voiceless sounds, 30–31

Vowels, 5

W

Want to, 32

Was/were, 86, 87–88, 109

Weather, talking about, 54

Well vs. **good**, 153

What, 24, 37, 44, 101–102, 103

What + a form of *do*, 130

What time, 37–38, 100, 121

When, 37–38, 100, 108, 121, 126–127,
134

When clause, 110–111

Where, 18, 36, 37, 44, 88, 100,
121, 134

While, 110

Who, 24, 101, 103

Who(m), 103

Who's vs. **whose**, 73

Whose, 73

Why, 44, 100

Will, 120, 121, 122, 128, 129, 147,
149–150
vs. **may/might**, 124

Would, 147

in polite questions, 145

Would like, 61

vs. **like**, 62

Y

-**Y**, words that end in, 6, 30–31, 70–71

Yes/no questions:

with *be going to*, 113, 122

with *can*, 134, 144

with *could*, 144–145

with *did*, 94, 103

with *does/do*, 35, 36

with *is/are*, 15, 16–17

present progressive, 40, 44, 47

with *may*, 144

short answers to, 16–17

there + *be*, 56

with *was/were*, 88

with *will*, 121, 122

with *would*, 145

with *would like*, 61

Yesterday, last, ago, 90–91, 116